V1 Page 1 of 4

February 18, 2002

## cs330 - Discrete Structures

Spring 2002

## Exam #1 Closed books/notes

**Starts**: 8:35 am **Ends**: 9:20 am

Name: \_\_\_\_\_(please print)

Problem	Max points	Your mark	Comments
1	10		10*1
2	8		8*1
3	5		
4	7		7*1
5	15		5*3
Total	45		

V1 Page 2 of 4

**1.** Let  $A = \{\{a, b, \{\}\}\}\$ . Decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

Statement	T/F
$a \in A$	
$\{a\} \subset A$	
$a \subset A$	
$\{a, b, \{\}\} \subset A$	
$\Phi \in A$	

Statement	T/F
$\Phi \subset A$	
$\{a\} \in powerSet(A)$	
A has three elements	
$\{\{a, b, \{\}\}\}\in A$	
$A \in A$	

**2.** Let Q(x, y) be the statement "x + y = 1". If the universe of discourse for both variables is the set of integers, what are the truth values (T/F) of the following?

Statement	T/F
Q(1,1)	
$\forall y Q(1,y)$	
$\exists x \exists y Q(x,y)$	
$\exists x \forall y Q(x,y)$	

Statement	T/F
Q(0,1)	
$\exists x Q(x,1)$	
$\forall x \exists y Q(x,y)$	
$\forall x \forall y Q(x,y)$	

**3.** Decide whether the following argument is valid or not: "If I play baseball, then I am sore. I use the swimming pool if I am sore. I did not use the swimming pool. Therefore, I did not play baseball".

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**4.** Assume three sets,  $A = \{a, b, c\}$ ,  $B = \{a\}$ , and  $C = \{b, c, d, e\}$ . The universal set is U $= \{a..z\}$  (the set of all lower case English alphabet letters). Calculate the following:

 $A \cap C =$ A - B =A' =

 $(A \cap B)' =$ 

 $(A \cup B)' =$ 

A - (B - C) =A - B' =

**5.** Give a definition for:

a) Relation

b) Cartesian product of two sets

c) Power set of a set S

V1	Page 4 of 4
d) Implication	
e) Syllogism	